

SPRING 2025

CPP Investments Debt Issuance Programme

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CPP Investments at a Glance

Overview

- Canada Pension Plan Investment Board (CPP Investments) is a Canadian federal Crown corporation whose legislated mandate is to invest the net contributions of the Canada Pension Plan (CPP)
- All Canadian employers, employees, and self-employed persons, except those in the Province of Quebec, make mandatory contributions to the CPP
- The funds of the CPP invested by CPP Investments are fully segregated from all government accounts
- Current net assets of C\$714.4 billion¹ are projected to grow to C\$3.6 trillion² by 2050

S&P Global
Ratings **AAA**

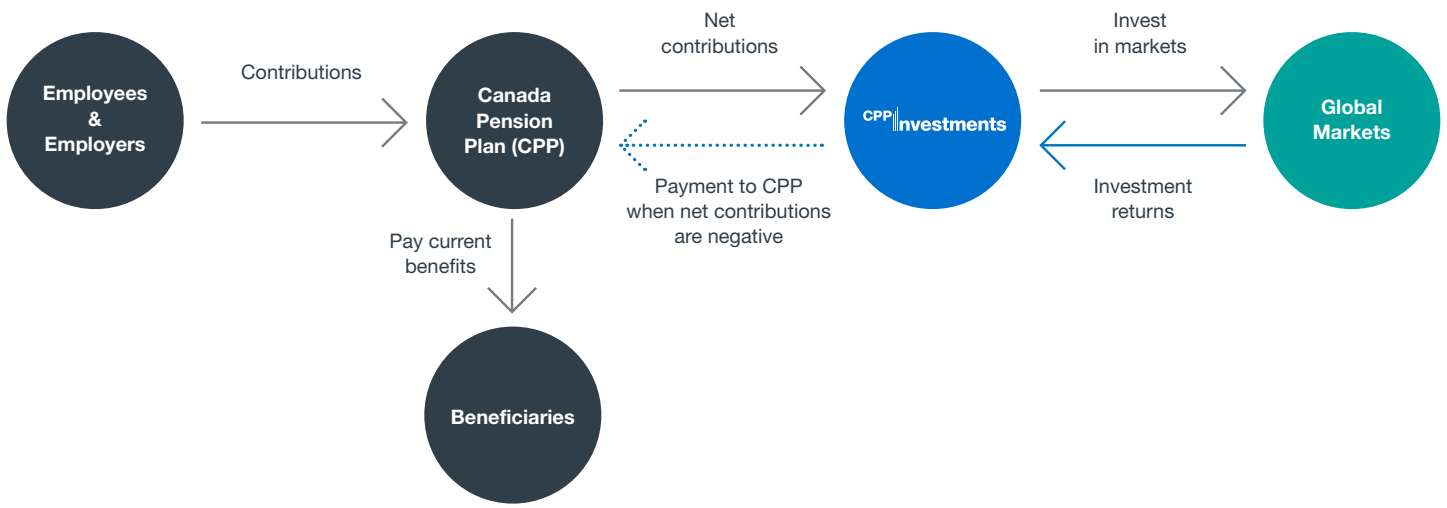
MOODY'S **Aaa**

 **AAA**

¹ C\$714.4 billion represents actual total Fund net assets as at March 31, 2025, CPP Investments 2025 Annual Results.

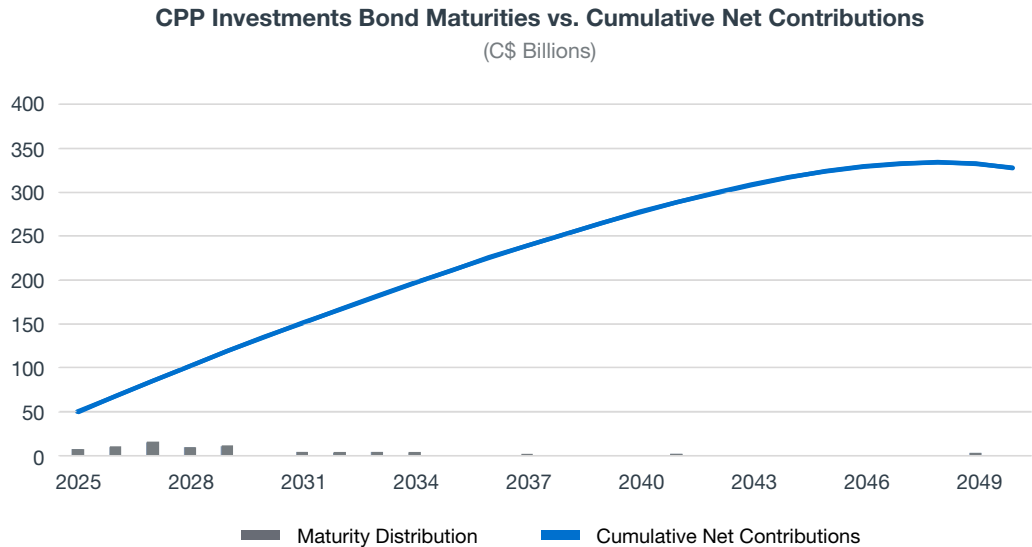
² C\$3.6 trillion represents projected total Fund net assets from the 31st Actuarial Report on the Canada Pension Plan at the legislated contribution rates.

Relationship Between Canada Pension Plan and CPP Investments



Note that the above graphic is a simplified representation of the relationship between CPP and CPP Investments.

Cumulative Net CPP Contributions



Maturities between 2049 and 2071 are summed and represented as a single data point in 2049.

CPP Investments Credit Highlights

MINIMUM ASSETS HELD

Under the statutory framework

“Any amounts standing to the credit of the Canada Pension Plan Account that exceed the immediate obligations of that Account shall be transferred to the Investment Board” (Canada Pension Plan, s. 108.1(1)), ensuring CPP contributions are legally mandated to go to CPP Investments

Additionally

“No payment shall be made out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund under (Canada Pension Plan, s. 108) in excess of the total of:

a) The amount of the balance to the credit of the Canada Pension Plan Account, and

b) The fair market value of the assets of the Investment Board less its liabilities” (Canada Pension Plan, s. 108(4))

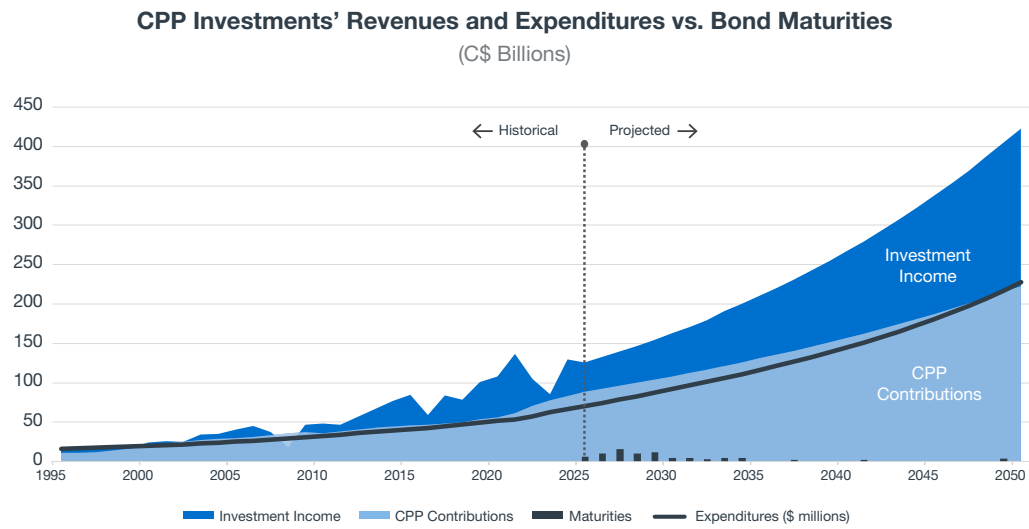
Accordingly, under the statutory framework, only assets having a fair market value in excess of CPP Investments’ liabilities are available to the Government of Canada to satisfy its obligations under the CPP.

TRIENNIAL REVIEW

- The Chief Actuary of Canada, an independent official within the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions, prepares a report every three years setting out the results of an actuarial examination of the Canada Pension Plan based on the state of the Canada Pension Plan Account and the investments of CPP Investments, including the minimum contribution rates required to sustain the Canada Pension Plan. (*Canada Pension Plan, s. 115*)
- Based on the review of the financial state of the Canada Pension Plan conducted by the Office of the Chief Actuary, CPP Investments’ stewards – the federal and provincial finance ministers – may make recommendations as to whether contribution rates should be changed to support the sustainability of the CPP. The Insufficient Rates Provisions (in the case of the base CPP) and the Financial Sustainability Provisions (in the case of the additional CPP) would be automatically invoked if necessary to support the sustainability of the CPP.
- In December 2022, the Office of the Chief Actuary reaffirmed through its latest triennial review that the CPP – both the base and additional portions – remains sustainable at the current legislated contribution rates throughout the 75-year period of the report, based on actuarially accepted assumptions.

Revenues & Expenditures of the Fund

Net contributions and projected investment returns are projected to continue to materially exceed expenditures



Projected Investment Income & Projected CPP Contributions from 31st Actuarial Report on the Canada Pension Plan at the legislated contribution rates.
Maturities between 2049 and 2071 are summed and represented as a single data point in 2049.

Amending Formula

Parliament cannot amend the Canada Pension Plan Investment Board Act (CPPIB Act), or pass any other laws which directly or indirectly alter the CPPIB Act, without approval “of at least two thirds of the included provinces, having in the aggregate not less than two thirds of the population of all of the included provinces.”

(Canada Pension Plan, s. 114(4))

- This is the cornerstone of CPP Investments’ legislative framework.
- Changing the legislation governing CPP Investments requires the cooperation of the stewards – the federal and provincial finance ministers who oversee the CPP. This process is more onerous than the constitutional amending formula and requires agreement among the federal government and two-thirds of the provinces representing two-thirds of the population.
- “No Act relating to the insolvency or winding-up of any corporation applies to the Board and **in no case shall the affairs of the Board be wound up unless Parliament so provides.**” (*Canada Pension Plan*, s. 55)
- The certainty around its legislative framework enables CPP Investments to invest for the long term.

Projected Assets of CPP Fund

The following charts illustrate the combined projections of assets from the Chief Actuary's 31st Report, which considers future changes in demographics, the economy and investment environments. The Fund has two sources of growth: net contributions from CPP participants and net income earned from investments.

Current Net Assets of

C\$714.4 billion¹
are projected to grow to
C\$3.6 trillion²
by 2050.

¹ C\$714.4 billion represents actual total Fund net assets as at March 31, 2025, CPP Investments 2025 Annual Results.
² C\$3.6 trillion represents projected total Fund net assets from the 31st Actuarial Report on the Canada Pension Plan at the legislated contribution rates.
³ Represents actual total net assets as at March 31, 2025.

Projection of Fund Assets
As at December 31, 2022 (C\$ Billions)





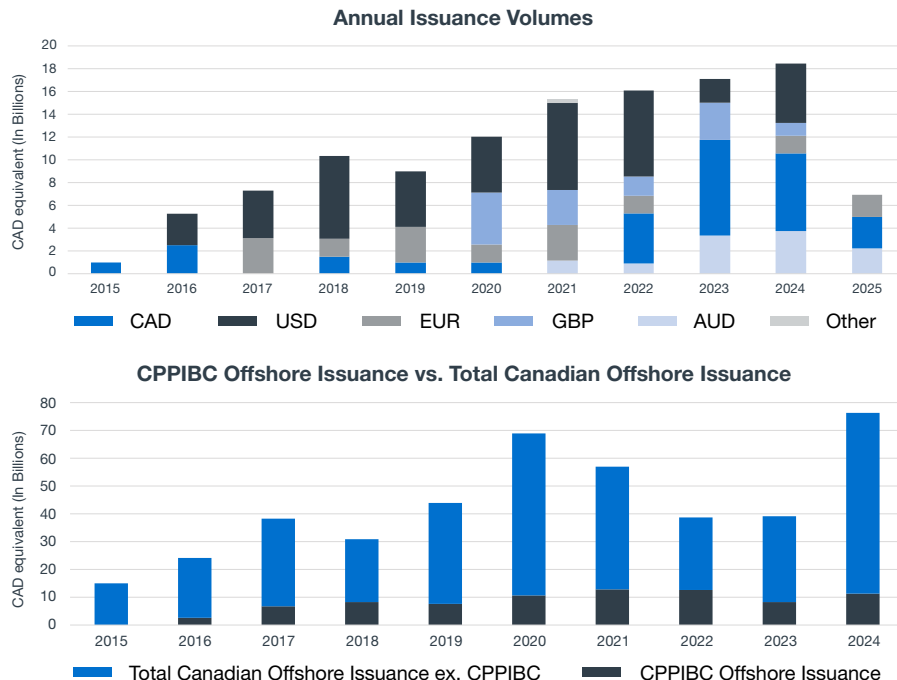
Debt Issuance

Global Debt Issuance Programme

- CPP Investments has been an issuer in the debt markets since 2015, issuing 79 bonds totalling ~C\$108 billion¹
- Issuance volumes have grown materially since 2015, and are projected to continue to grow with the growth of the Fund
- CPP Investments is one of the largest Canadian issuers in foreign markets
- While “Canada Inc.” offshore issuance increased materially in 2024, CPP Investments’ footprint in international markets has remained stable, consistent with each of the last five years²

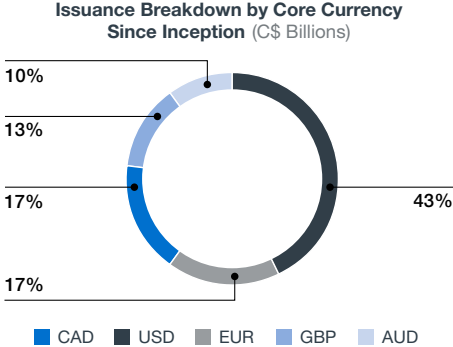
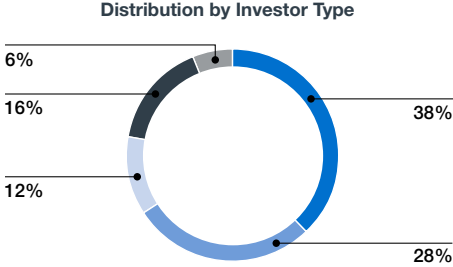
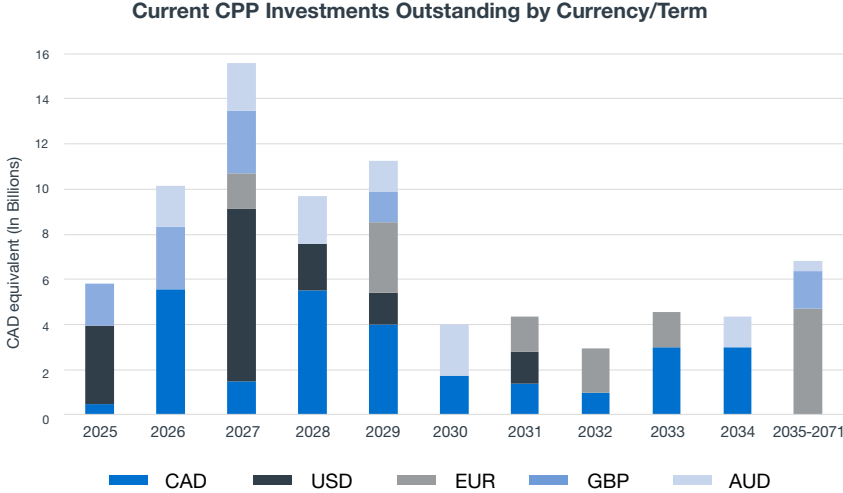
¹ Represents issuance volumes as at March 31, 2025 based on FX rates on each respective issuance date.

² Canadian offshore issuers include all provinces as well as BCIM, CADEPO, CPPIBC, OMERFT, OTTFT, PSCAP, QHEL.



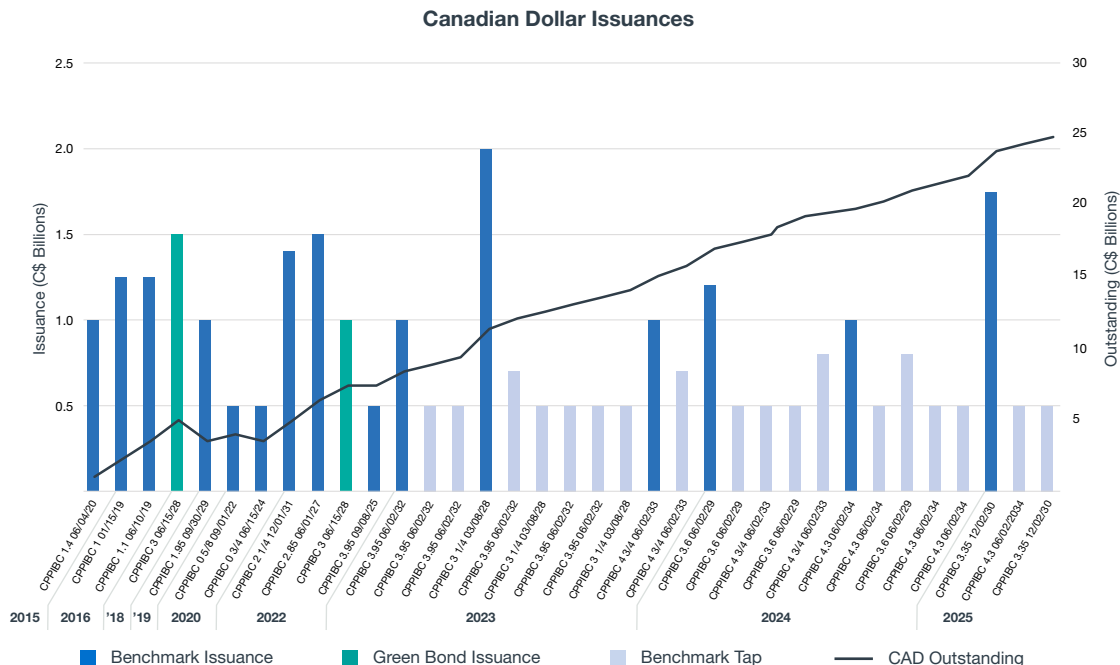
Core Currencies

CPP Investments offers a C\$100 billion multi-currency programme focused on building liquid benchmarks in five core currencies: AUD, CAD, EUR, GBP, and USD



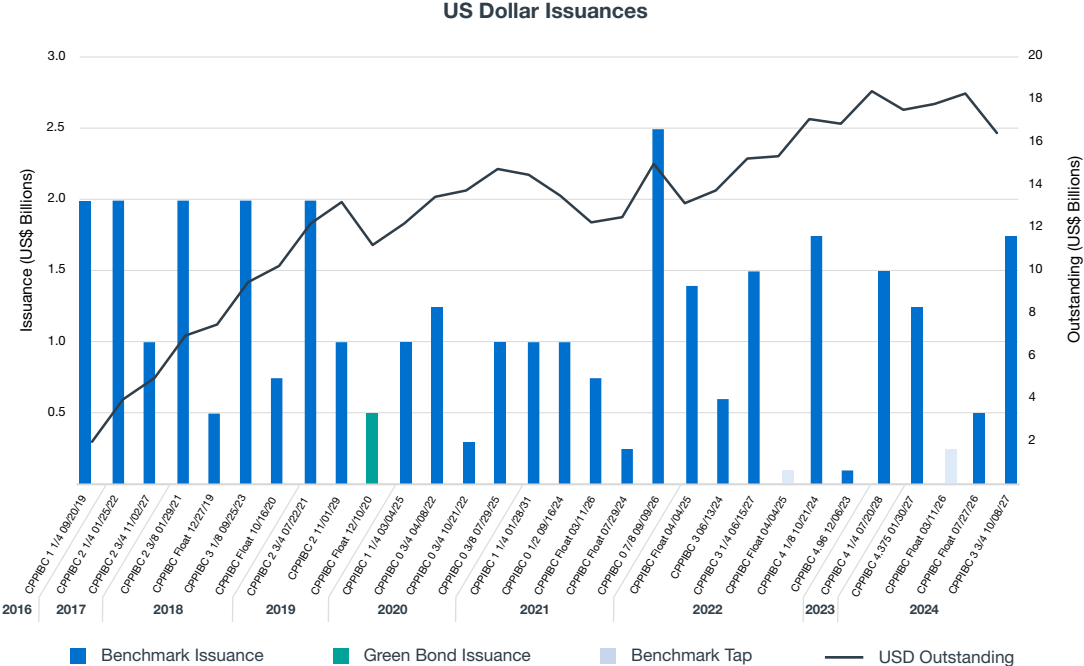
Canadian Dollar Issuance Programme

- CPP Investments intends to source up to 50% of its issuance programme in CAD, with a focus on building large, liquid benchmarks
- The current five- and ten-year benchmarks are 3.35% 12/02/2030 and 4.3% 16/02/2034 with final target benchmark size of C\$3-4 billion each
- The CAD programme has in excess of 225 unique investors



US Dollar Issuance Programme

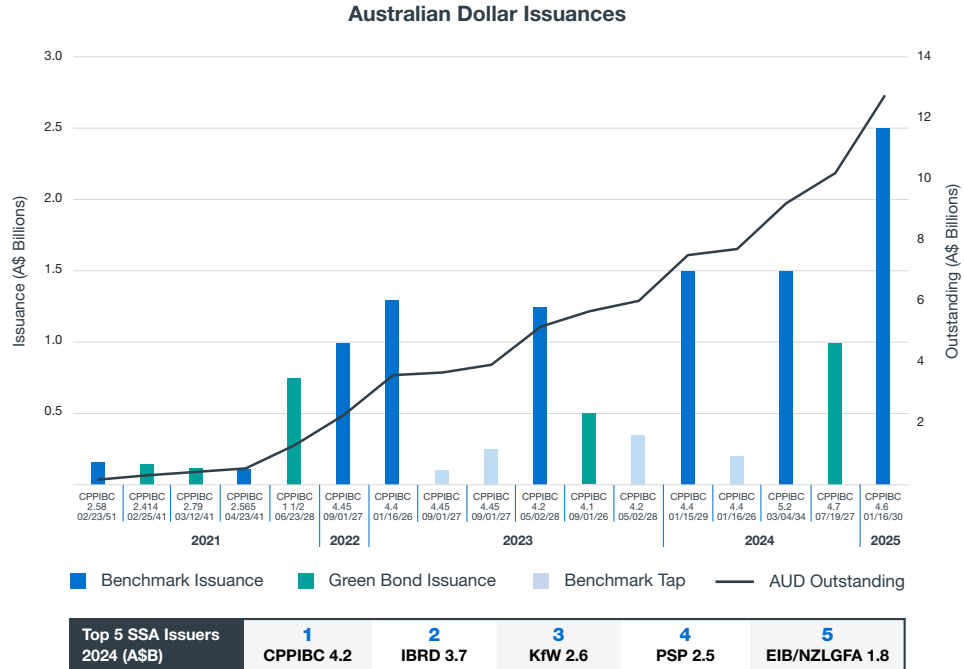
- US Dollars is the largest currency in our programme in both volumes and outstandings
- The programme is focused on issuance in 2s, 3s and 5s, in both Fixed and Floating formats
- The USD programme has in excess of 400 unique investors



Australian Dollar Issuance Programme

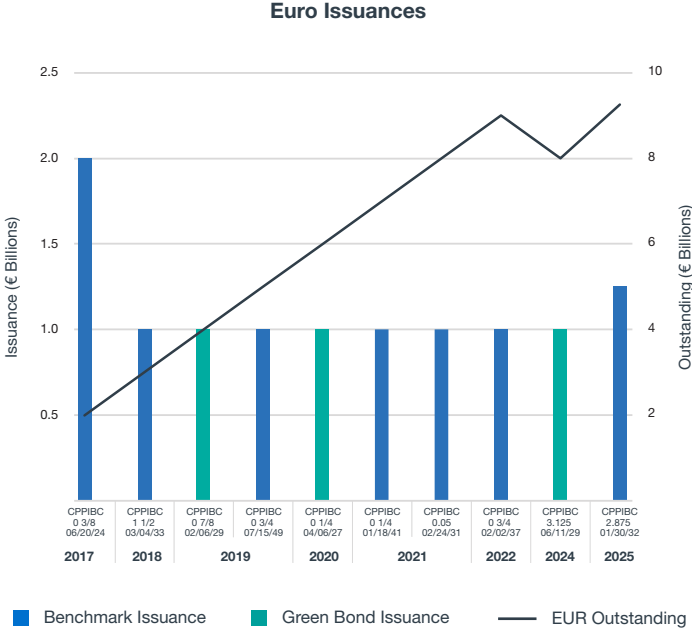
(Australian Market Achievement of the Year Recipient 2024)

- The Kangaroo Programme was established in August 2022 and has quickly grown to our second largest currency by issuance volume in 2023 and 2024
- CPP Investments has built a liquid curve out to the 10-year point and continues to focus on secondary market performance by building large and liquid benchmarks – typically A\$1 billion minimum
- CPP Investments has distinguished itself in this market amongst SSA peers by explicitly committing to be a regular and frequent issuer
- The Kangaroo Programme has in excess of 150 unique investors
- CPP Investments was the largest SSA issuer by volume in calendar 2024



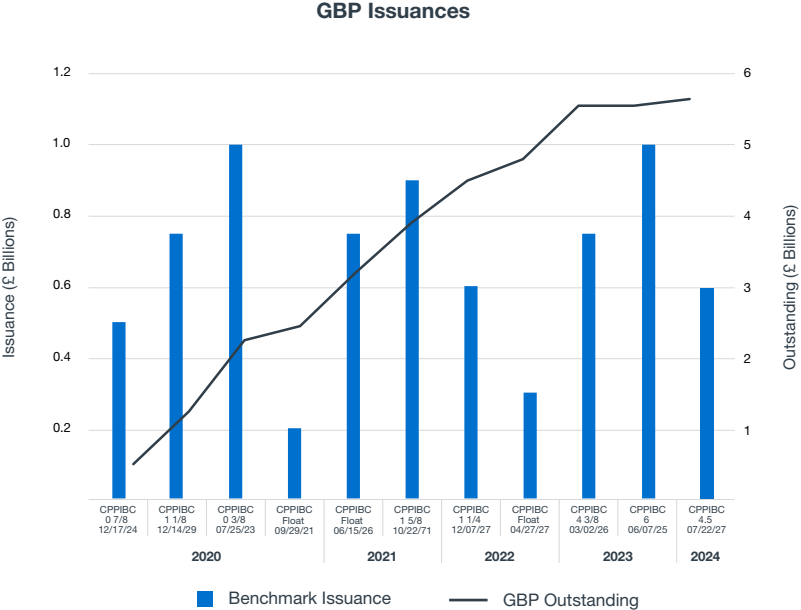
Euro Issuance Programme

- CPP Investments has been a regular issuer in the EUR market since 2017, steadily building a curve of green and conventional issuances
- Typical benchmark size is €1 billion minimum
- The EUR programme has in excess of 450 unique investors – the most investors of any currency in our programme



GBP Issuance Programme

- CPP Investments has completed at least one GBP benchmark yearly with a continued focus on performance and liquidity through large initial tranches – ranging between £500 million and £1 billion
- The focus on larger benchmark sizes relative to peers in this market is consistent with our global strategy
- The GBP programme has in excess of 250 unique investors





Sustainable Investing

Approach to Climate Change

The following climate change principles inform our decision-making:

PRINCIPLE 1

Invest for a whole economy transition required by climate change.

PRINCIPLE 2

Evolve our strategy as transition pathways emerge and global standards for decarbonization materialize.

PRINCIPLE 3

Exert influence to create value and mitigate risk.

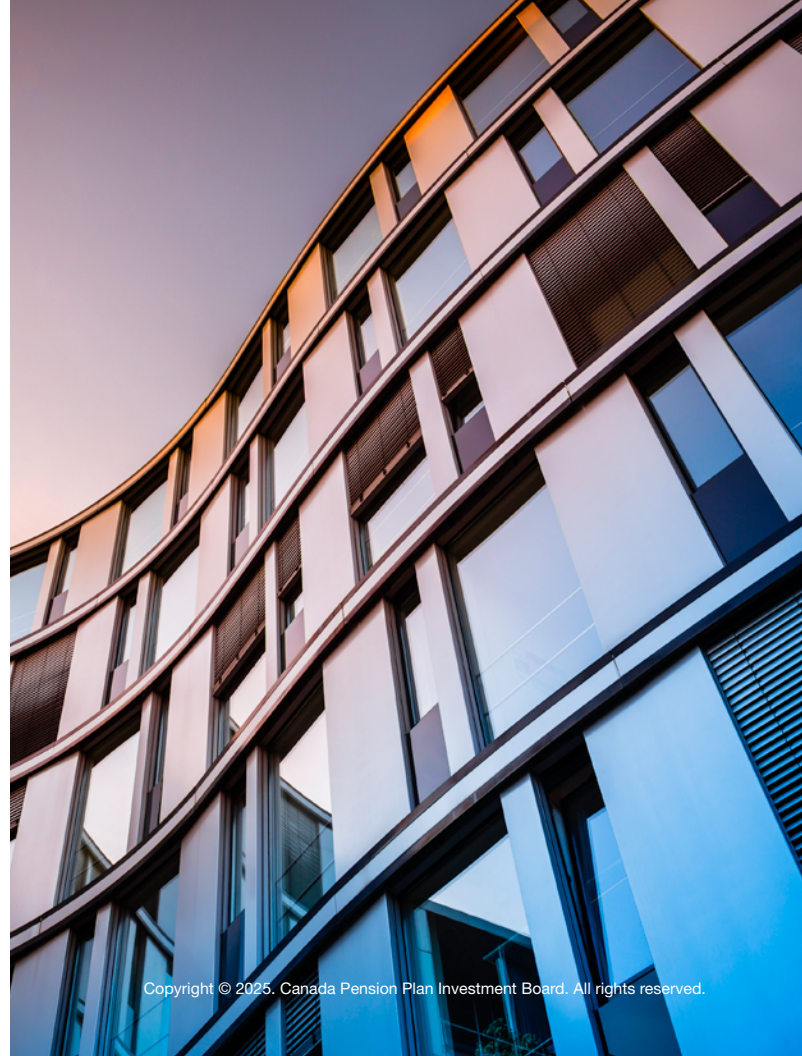
PRINCIPLE 4

Support a responsible transition consistent with our investment beliefs and expertise, including our belief that accelerating the global energy transition requires a sophisticated, long-term approach rather than blanket divestment.

PRINCIPLE 5

Report on our actions, their impacts and our portfolio emissions.

For more information, please review our [Policy on Sustainable Investing](#) and our [Annual Report](#).





Green Bond Framework

CPP Investments Green Bond Framework

Developed in accordance with the Green Bond Principles as set out by the International Capital Markets Association (ICMA) with a Second Party Opinion provided by S&P.

Used to Finance or Re-Finance Eligible Investments

An amount equivalent to net proceeds raised through a green bond issuance will be used to notionally finance investments (equity or debt, in whole or in part) in new or existing CPP Investments' assets (either companies or projects) referred to as "Eligible Investments". Notional allocation of net proceeds to Eligible Investments will happen within one year of the green bond issuance. Eligible use of proceeds excludes direct investments in fossil fuel infrastructure.

Eligible Investments

- Renewable Energy – Dark Green
- Green Buildings – Light Green
- Low Carbon / Clean Transportation – Dark Green
- Energy Efficiency – Dark to Medium Green

To supplement this framework, please refer to the linked materials that provide additional context and detail regarding CPP Investments' approach to managing sustainability-related material business risks and opportunities, including climate change, for all

investments, including Eligible Investments as defined in this Framework. CPP Investments will exercise its judgment and sole discretion in determining the Eligible Investments. Investors should read the Green Bond Framework and the Programme Offering Memorandum in their entirety.

Transparency, Reporting and Verification

CPP Investments will report annually on notional allocation of net proceeds and associated impact, where feasible, for the preceding 12 months. CPP Investments will use a portfolio approach in its impact reporting methodology. On an annual basis, the notional allocation of net proceeds and impact metrics listed in the Green Bond Register will be verified by management attestation. An external verification of the notional allocation of net proceeds and, where feasible, impact metrics, will be carried out by an independent, qualified third-party on an annual basis until the applicable green bonds have been repaid.

S&P Global
Ratings

Powered by **Shades of Green**

DARK GREEN

Activities that correspond to the long-term vision of a low-carbon climate resilient future.

ALIGNMENT WITH PRINCIPLES

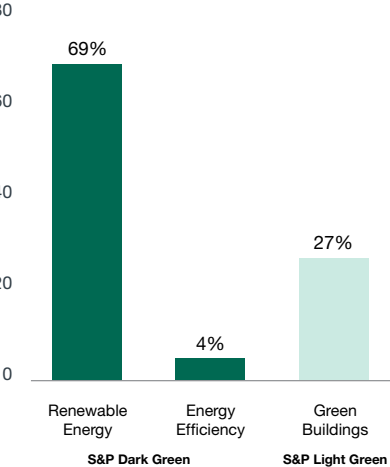
Green Bond Principles,
ICMA, 2021
(with June 2022 Appendix 1)

[2025 Policy on Sustainable Investing](#)

[2025 Proxy Voting Principles and Guidelines](#)

Green Bond Assets

Investment Allocation by Eligible Investment Category



Renewable Power Capital

Renewable Power Capital (RPC) is a pan-European renewable energy investment platform majority-owned by CPP Investments. RPC invests in the development, construction, and long-term ownership of solar, onshore wind and battery storage projects.

Date of Initial Investment: 2020
Investment: C\$861M

Pattern

Pattern Energy is a leading U.S.-based renewable energy company with 3.4GW of wind and solar projects.

Additional investment will support initial equity capital for the construction of SunZia Transmission and Sunzia Wind, a clean energy infrastructure project in the U.S.

Date of Initial Investment: 2020
Investment: C\$4.3B



Investment amounts are as of March 31, 2025. See [Green Bond Framework](#) for definitions of Eligible Investment categories.

The background of the slide is a complex financial chart. It features multiple candlestick patterns in various colors including orange, yellow, green, red, and blue. Overlaid on these are several moving average lines in different colors (blue, green, red) and dashed trend lines. The chart is set against a dark blue background with a grid of horizontal and vertical lines. On the right side of the slide, there are three vertical white bars of increasing height from left to right.

Performance and Portfolio Composition

Performance – Fiscal 2025

Our active investing strategy and innovative approach to portfolio management enable our commitment to deliver the performance levels needed to keep the CPP financially sustainable over many generations.

**Fiscal 2025
Net Increase**

C\$82.1B

**Fiscal 2025
Net Return**
(nominal)

9.3%

**Cumulative Net Income
for 10-Year Period**

C\$355.8B

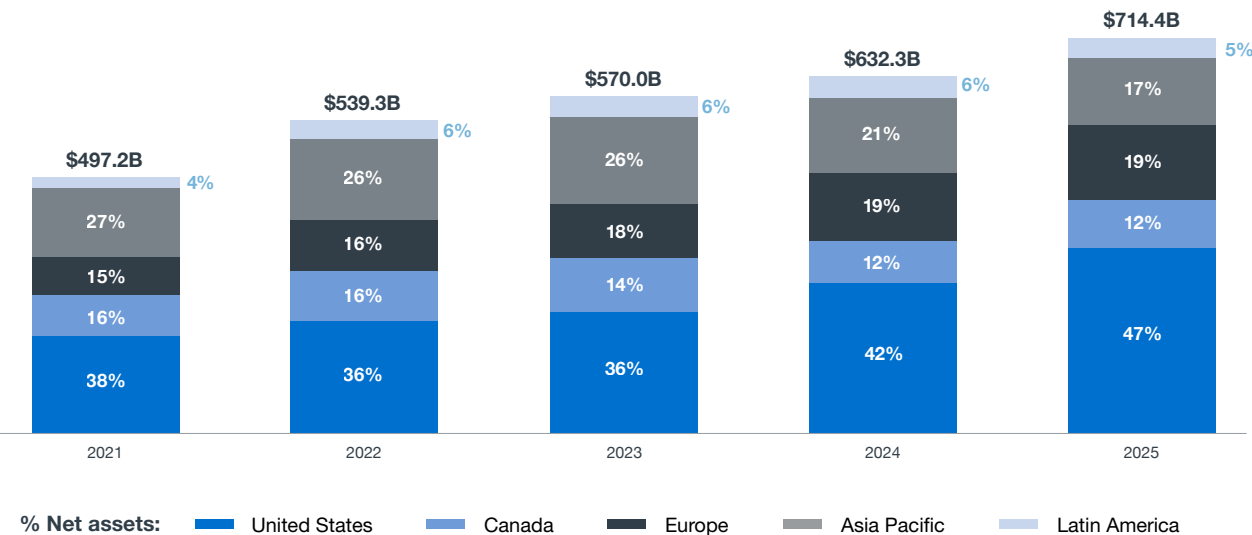
**10-Year Annualized
Net Return**
(nominal)

8.3%

As at March 31, 2025 – CPP Investments 2025 Annual Results.

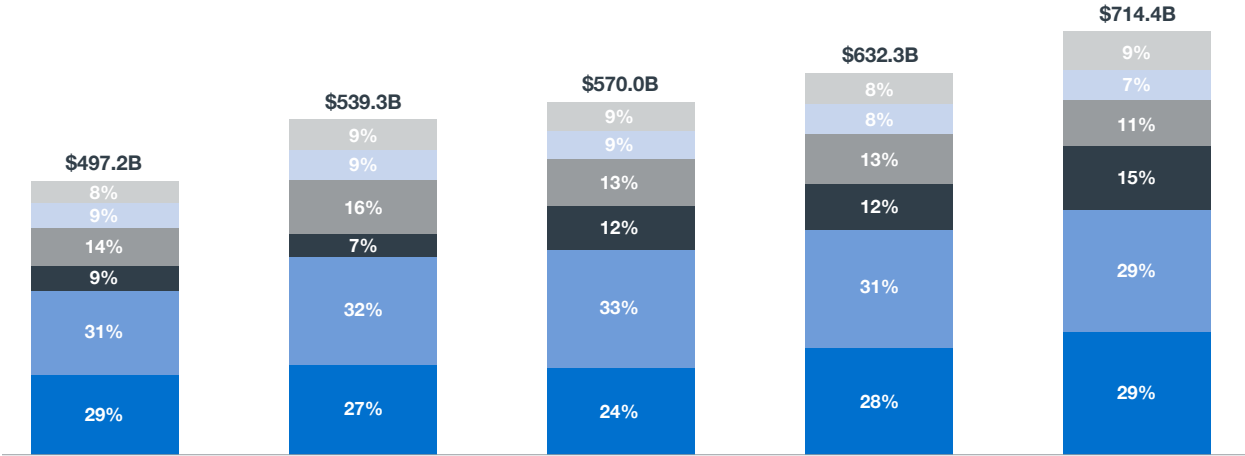


Five-Year Historical Fund Composition by Geography



As at March 31, 2025 – CPP Investments 2025 Annual Results.

Five-Year Historical Fund Composition by Asset Class



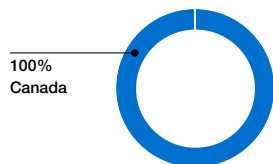
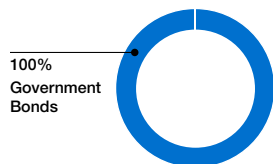
% Net assets:¹ ■ Public Equities ■ Private Equities ■ Government Bonds ■ Credit ■ Real Estate ■ Infrastructure

¹ Net assets includes non-investment assets (liabilities) which are not classified to a specific asset class and round to zero per cent of total net assets.
As at March 31, 2025 – CPP Investments 2025 Annual Results.

As Assets Scale, Investment Strategies Have Evolved

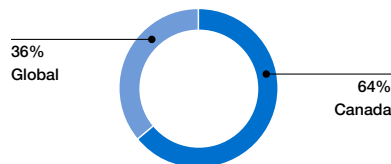
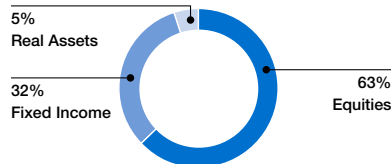
**Fiscal 1999
Assets**

C\$36B



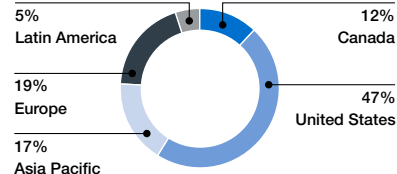
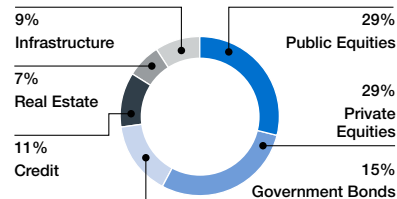
**Fiscal 2006
Assets**

C\$98B



**Fiscal 2025
Assets¹**

C\$714.4B



¹ Fiscal 2025 Fixed Income exposure of 15% represents a figure net of fixed income liabilities.
As at March 31, 2025 – CPP Investments 2025 Annual Results.

The background is a dark, abstract composition featuring a network of glowing blue lines and dots that form a complex, interconnected web. This network is overlaid on a pattern of binary code (0s and 1s) in shades of blue and white. The overall color palette is dominated by deep blues, purples, and hints of red/pink, creating a futuristic, digital atmosphere. On the right side, there are three vertical white bars of increasing height, suggesting a list or a sequence.

Appendix

Key Links*

Performance and Sustainability

Financial Highlights: www.cppinvestments.com/the-fund/our-performance

Quarterly and Annual Results: www.cppinvestments.com/the-fund/our-performance/financial-results

Special Exam Reports: www.cppinvestments.com/the-fund/special-exam-reports/

Chief Actuary Reports: www.cppinvestments.com/the-fund/actuary-exam-reports/

Legislation and Regulations

Canada Pension Plan: laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-8/index.html

Canada Pension Plan Regulations: laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C., c. 385/index.html

Canada Pension Plan Investment Board Act: laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-8.3/index.html

Canada Pension Plan Investment Board Regulations: laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/sor-99-190/page-1.html

Governance

Independence: www.cppinvestments.com/about-us/governance/independence

Accountability: www.cppinvestments.com/about-us/governance/accountability

Board of Directors: www.cppinvestments.com/about-us/governance/board-of-directors

Policies: www.cppinvestments.com/about-us/governance/policy

Green

Green Bond Framework: www.cppinvestments.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Green-Bond-Framework-2024-05062024.pdf

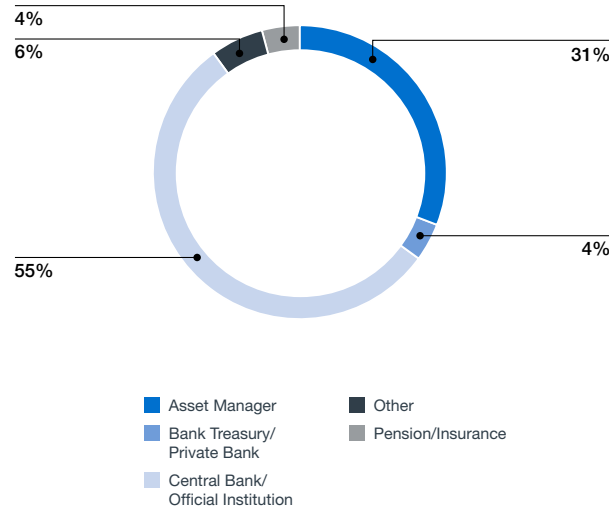
S&P Second Party Opinion: www.cppinvestments.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/CICERO-Green-SPO-CPP-Investments-06May2024.pdf

2023 Report on Sustainable Investing: www.cppinvestments.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/SI-Report-2023-EN.pdf

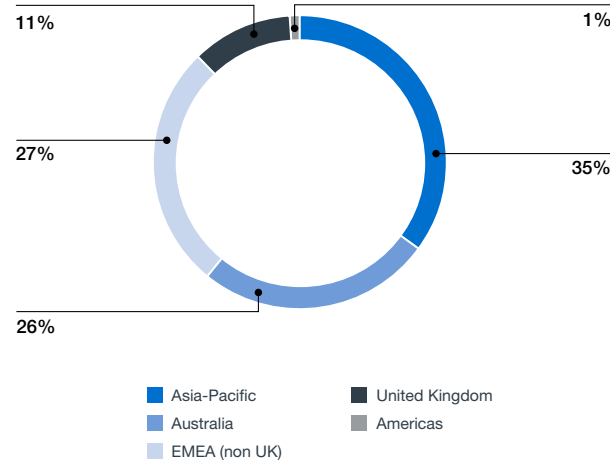
* These links are provided as information only and are not incorporated by reference in this presentation.

Outstanding AUD Debt Profile

By Investor Type

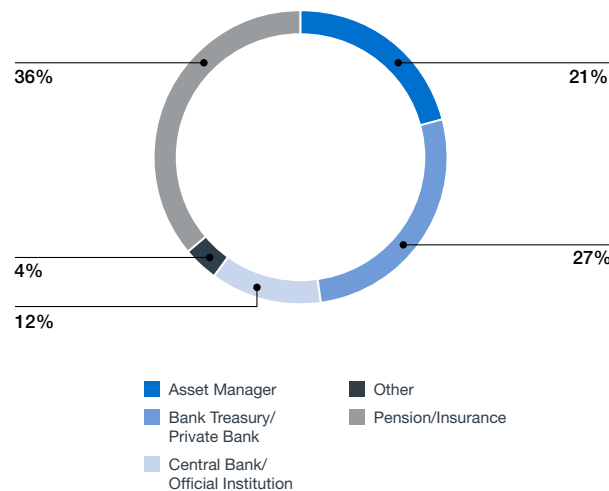


By Geography

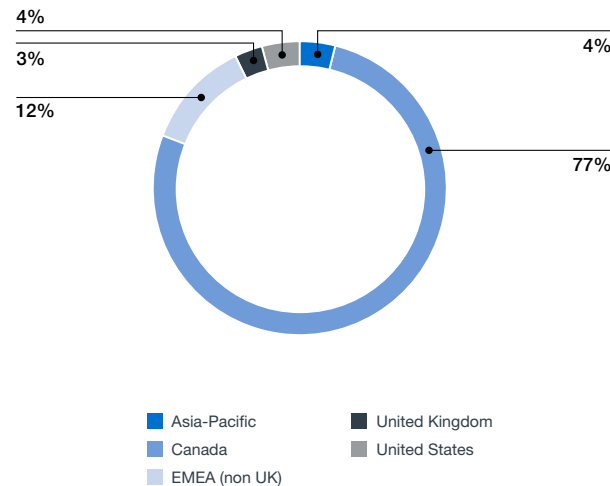


Outstanding CAD Debt Profile

By Investor Type

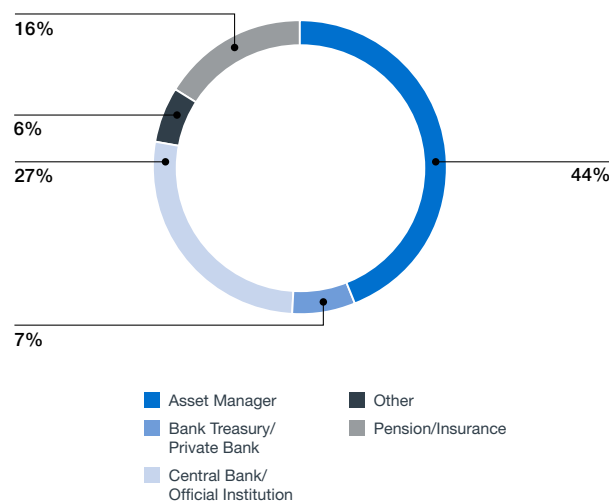


By Geography

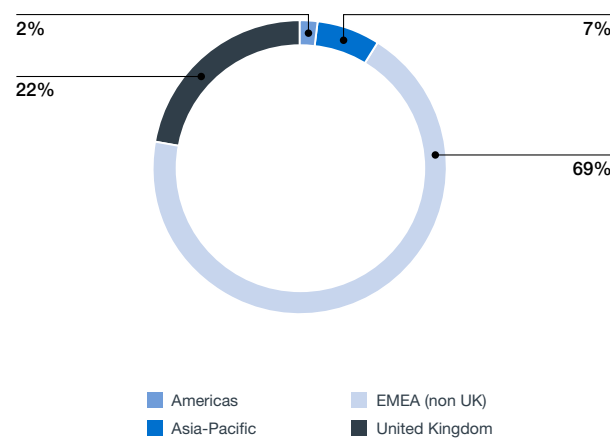


Outstanding EUR Debt Profile

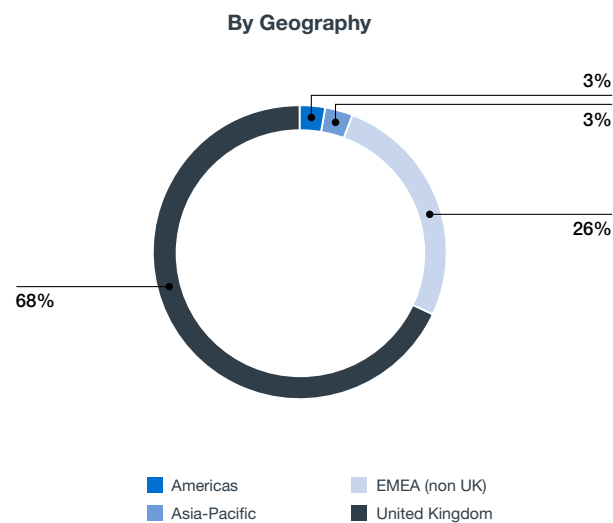
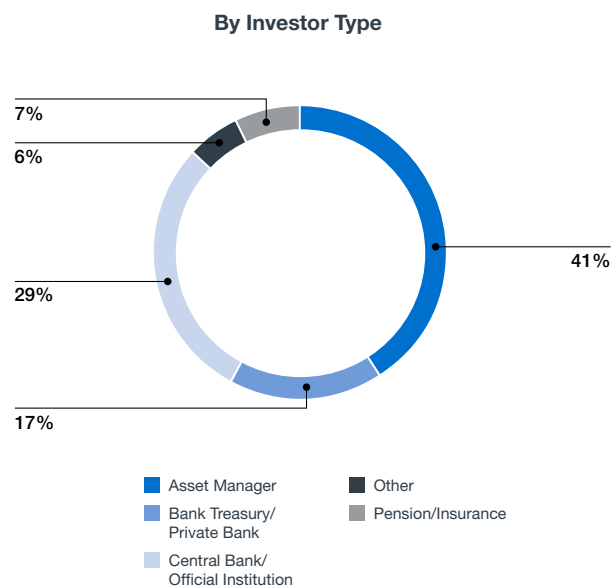
By Investor Type



By Geography

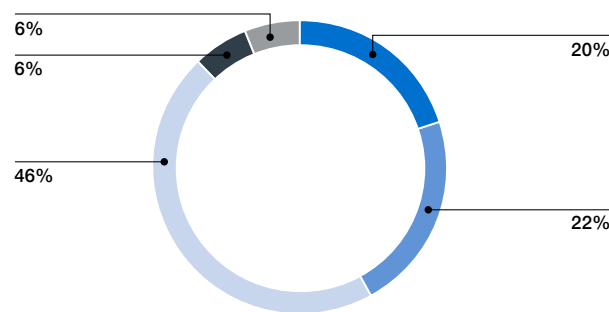


Outstanding GBP Debt Profile



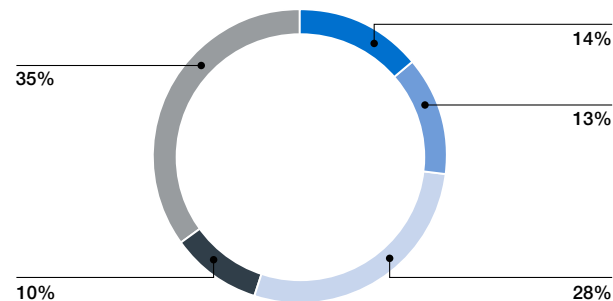
Outstanding USD Debt Profile

By Investor Type



- Asset Manager
- Bank Treasury/Private Bank
- Central Bank/Official Institution
- Other
- Pension/Insurance

By Geography



- Asia-Pacific
- Canada
- EMEA (non UK)
- United Kingdom
- United States

Debt Issuance Indices

EUR

- Bloomberg Indices
- CITI (FTSE)
- ICE BofA
- Morningstar
- NASDAQ Global Market

USD

- Bloomberg Indices
- ICE BofA
- Morningstar

GBP

- Bloomberg Indices
- iBoxx
- ICE BofA
- Morningstar
- NASDAQ Global Market

CAD

- FTSE
- Bloomberg Indices
- ICE (BofA)
- Morningstar
- NASDAQ Global Market

AUD

- ICE (BofA)
- Bloomberg Aus Bond Composite Index

Green Bonds

- Bloomberg / MSCI
- JP Morgan
- Solactive

